THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:
One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, AUGUST 6, 1870. NO. 37.

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL
Life Insurance
COMPANY!
OF BOSTON.
INCORPORATED, 1835. ASSETS, $9,000,000.

The only Company on the Pacific Coast governed by the MASSACHUSETTS NON-FORFEITURE LAW.

Test there is absolutely no forfeiture in this Company these examples, furnish sufficient proof:

A. G. E. Miller, of Portland, Oregon, insured under Policy No. 13,654, for $5,000, died over six months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $5,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

J. W. Jones, of Colusa, Cal., insured under Policy No. 31,045, for $10,000, died over four months after the premium was due and unpaid. The $10,000 was promptly paid the widow, less the unpaid premium.

Is it not an object for you to insure in a Company where your policy is protected by such a wise and equitable law?

☞ This Company is not restricted to investing its funds in Massachusetts. The funds are invested in the best securities, where the largest interest is obtainable. Thus it has been enabled to return as dividends to the policy holders, in cash, during the last four years, $2,466,109 00. Dividends payable annually in cash. EVERDON & MIDDLEMISS,
General Agents Pacific Branch,
Office northeast corner California and Sansome streets, (opposite Bank of California,) San Francisco.
GEO. D. FISKE,
my7-3m Special Agent, Woodland.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company.
OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. Jeffress, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-1f

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.
Capital Stock $200.000.

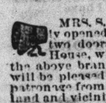
J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH,.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. je5-3m

MILLINERY
—AND—
DRESS - MAKING!
Now Establishment.



MRS. S. J. PRICE has recently opened a store in Woodland, two doors east of the Hunter House, where she will carry on the above branches of business, and will be pleased to receive a share of patronage from the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

Leather-work, Painting, Wax Flowers, etc.,

Will be taught at reasonable prices. STAMPING and PINKING done to order.

☞ I am also agent for the Florence Sewing Machine.

FINE STOCK OF MILLINERY GOODS ON HAND.

jy2-3m MRS. S. J. PRICE.

S. P. GOULET,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. je11-3m

ICE-CREAM
SALOON.

The undersigned has fitted up a nice establishment in the building recently occupied by Cook & Franklin,

OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,

Main street, Woodland, and is now furnishing the most delicious

Ice Cream, Ice-cold Lemonade, and other Cooling and Refreshing Beverages suited to the season.

No intoxicating liquors kept on the premises. Ladies will receive special attention, and be free from any annoyance. Prices moderate.

☞ Families and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited.

my14-3m A. W. TUCKER.

WM. WILLIAMS,
BOOT AND SHOE MAKER,
Opposite Hesperian College, Main street,
WOODLAND.

I do nothing but first-class work. Ladies who desire perfect fitting shoes—calf-cloth, half-cloth, or morocco—should give me a call.

Ladies' and Misses' Fine Shoes and Gaiters,

Of my own manufacture. Gent's Fine Boots made to order and warranted to fit. Repairing done on short notice. jy2-3m

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, Thos. C. PECKHAM will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
jy30-3m LOU. KORN.

PORTER & COWELL,
Dealers in all kinds of
FAMILY GROCERIES
AND PROVISIONS,
Fruits and Vegetables,
FLOUR AND MEAL,
DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,
In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

PORTER & COWELL,
je4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

J. H. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.
EATON & LAWSON.
GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!
Galbraith's Block, Main st.,
WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT
—OF—
Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. jy2-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS,
Groceries, Hardware,
—AND—
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
jy17-3m

EATON & GREENE'S,
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. je11-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,
WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. je12-3m

Still Another Railroad
TO WOODLAND!
THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.
my14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

J. H. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
WM. THOMPSON, Conveyancer and Searcher of Records. jy23-3m

E. C. HARTMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
jy23] Davisville, Yolo county, Cal. [3m

THOS. C. PECKMAN,
GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland. Terms reasonable. jy22-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.
Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. jy16-3m

A. W. TUCKER,
CONSTABLE AND COLLECTOR,
Woodland, will attend promptly to all business entrusted to him, and he guarantees entire satisfaction to his patrons. jy16-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing.
Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. jy16-3m

H. G. BURNETT. S. G. HARPER.
BURNETT & HARPER,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office in the Hunter House, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. jy2-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. jy4-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. je25-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co.
je21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
je15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. je25-3m

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,
SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office in Porter & Cowell's new building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.
je5-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. je2-3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.
JONES & CAREY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. je6-3m

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. my28

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. my20-3m

W. W PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW.
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. my21

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. my12-3m

J. W. KALBAUGH,
PHONOGRAPHER AND COPYIST.
Testimony, etc., reported, Books posted, Bills Made out, etc. Instruction in Phonography by mail, 50 cts. per lesson, in advance. Address Box 115, Woodland. my7-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

je25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

Stage Line
To Cacheville, Cache Creek and
BUCKEYE,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 12 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily —Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at half-past 8 A. M.

Returns from all points same day.
jy2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. my12-3m

Rules of Hygiene.

The following simple rules of hygiene were compiled by seven prominent physicians connected with the principal hospitals of London and Liverpool, and are transmitted by the correspondent of the *Medical and Surgical Reporter* for July. We recommend their careful perusal to our readers as worthy of consideration and practical application:

I. Wash the whole body, once at least in forty-eight hours, either with cold or slightly warmed water, and rub thoroughly dry with a very rough towel.

II. Eat your food *slowly* and chew it well, and sit still at least ten minutes after every meal; so may you hope to preserve both your teeth and your digestion. Beware of drinking any *very* hot fluids; tea and coffee should stand until tolerably cool. After fatigue and long fasts hot fluids, only not *too* hot, are valuable, and a few mouthfuls taken, in such cases, before beginning to eat, are very proper, especially for elderly people.

III. Turn all your clothes (particularly those which you wear next your skin) inside out before you go to bed, and hang them up to air above the level of your head.

If possible have two suits of clothes, and wear them on alternate days, folding up carefully those not in use after they are aired.

IV. Be sure to secure fresh air in your bedroom during the night.

V. If you have no ventilator in the window, or ceiling, or roof over the door, then leave the window from half an inch to two or three inches open during the night. Of course take care that there be no strong draft blowing in upon you during the night; but anything is bter than converting your bedroom into a black-hole of Calcutta. Boring four or five tolerably large holes, an inch or so in diameter, through the *bottom* of your bedroom door will go a long way toward keeping the atmosphere sweet during the night. If you can, provide some means of escape for the foul air by a small aperture through the ceiling.

VI. Eschew, if you care for your teeth, all sweets, tarts, pastry, and confectionary, and also much sugar.

VII. Never sit down to breakfast without first going out into the open air for at least *three or four* minutes. Make your walks longer or shorter, according to your health or strength.

VIII. Open your bed entirely, lifting the sheet and blanket on which you have been lying, so as to let the air get underneath, and leave the window open top and bottom, when you quit your bedroom in the morning.

IX. Do not eat more than *four* good meals a day; the chances are that you will find your appetite and digestion benefitted by taking only three, and perhaps even only two, hearty meals a day. Most especially avoid eating and drinking between meals.

X. Do not miss any chance of learning to *ride*, to *swim*, to *fence*, to *play single-stick*, to *play cricket* and *football*, to *row*, and to *spar*.

XI. Get, if you can, a plunge bath (a cold salt-water bath is the best), the first thing in the morning, twice or thrice a week.

XII. Do not plaster down your hair with hog's lard, falsely called "pomatum," "pomade," or "bear's grease;" the hair is meant to assist in carrying off perspiration, and should not be clogged with grease.

XIII. Brush your teeth the last thing every night before going to bed, and comb and brush your hair the wrong way, or any way but the right way, so as to let the air in upon your head.

Rinse out the mouth after every meal.

XIV. If you have a flesh brush, use it once a day. The best time is at night. If not, polish your skin with a rough towel before you go to bed.

XV. If you dine out, avoid drinking more than one kind of wine; as a rule, after dinner, drink no wine, but take instead, half an hour afterwards, a cup of good strong black coffee without milk or sugar, except, perhaps, with the smallest bit of this last. Take nothing after this the same night, if it be a late dinner you have had.

It is best neither to take your "cafe noir" (small cup of black coffee) nor to smoke tobacco till at least half an hour after meals.

XVI. If you are troubled with cold feet at night, use plenty of friction (or rubbing), before getting into bed; and if that does not answer, then sponge them with cold water, and, when drying them, rub the toes and ankles upward, and not downward. In case this plan fails, as it does sometimes, and the feet remain still deadly cold, then try putting them in a mustard foot-bath before stepping into bed, and put on a pair of thick dry woollen socks directly afterward. The socks can be removed as soon as the feet are warm.

XVII. If you are troubled with costiveness or constipation, try taking the best Scotch oatmeal porridge (only let it be long and thoroughly boiled), every other morning for breakfast. Use salt and milk, according to taste, and take it, either with or without the addition of treacle, as you find it best agrees with you. Eat brown bread (that is, bread made of whole ground wheat) and butter.

A glass of cold fresh water taken when you first get out of bed, followed by a run or walk before breakfast, has often an excellent effect in removing heartburn, and in moving the bowels gently.

XVIII. Eschew all hot and heavy suppers, unless you wish for an attack of nightmare, and avoid all suppers, as a rule, unless dinner has been taken early. A so-called "severe tea" late at night, is usually unwholesome. Never go to bed, if you can help it, with an entirely "empty stomach." This is often a cause of "insomnia" or sleeplessness, especially in elderly persons. By an "empty stomach," I mean, when a fast of five or six hours has been observed, and the last meal was not a substantial one.

Do not get into the habit of taking carbonate of soda in water, for heartburn; for its constant use may prove very injurious to the stomach.

XIX. If you have any one ill with fever, or any infectious disease in the house, do not visit him the first thing in the morning, on an empty stomach; but take a mouthful of good coffee or tea and a crust of bread before entering his bedroom.

XX. If you are troubled with sleeplessness, rise early and get a good walk, or better still, a good ride, if you can afford to keep a horse, before breakfast; sponge the whole body before going to bed, and rub dry with a Turkish towel; use the dumb bells or any other gymnastic exercise, and jump into bed warm, and banish unpleasant thoughts. Do not smoke strong tobacco the last thing at night and adopt a warm, red flannel shirt, instead of a cold cotton or linen one.

XXI. Look sharp after all drains, middens, privies and cesspools, connected with your house, if you wish to keep out infection, or any low fever of the typhoid class. Take care to keep them in good repair and working order, and flush all sewers and drains now and then with oceans of water. In a dry season pour a pailfull or two of water, with about a quarter of a pint of carbolic acid (sold at all chemists as a disinfectant) in it, into all your drains, cesspools, and middens, every other day, at least, to take away any bad smell. If you cannot get carbolic acid, use chloride of lime, Burnett's disinfecting fluid, or something of the same sort. Any way, get rid of foul smells in your house somehow. To purify a room, pour a wine-glass or so full of vinegar on a pan of red-hot cinders, and let the vapor from it fill the room; then open windows and door. As a rule, fill your washhand basin with water *over night*, against next morning, and do not neglect at all times to put half a pint, or so, of water into each chamber utensil, or night-stool, in a bedroom. You cannot be too cleanly or airy in a bedroom; banish all carpets, and see that no dirty clothes are left under the bed, and no slop left unemptied. Keep all dirty clothes' bags anywhere you like, only *not* in a bedroom.

XXII. *How to wash yourself in the morning.*—Fill your basin over night, and, unless you take a plunge-bath or shower-bath, as soon as you rise, commence by putting your face deep in the basin; open and shut your eyes two or three times, looking at the bottom of the basin. Take your sponge full of water, and sponge neck and back of the head thoroughly.

I advocate washing the whole head with water. Then turn the whole head on one side, in turns, *and fill each ear with cold water*, shake the head, and the water will run out. Others, medical men of great experience in aural surgery, say, "*do not pour water*, either cold or lukewarm, *habitually* into the ears; the hearing may be impaired by the practice, as the tympanic membrane is most delicate. The wet end of a towel or silk handkerchief is all that is sufficient." For my own part, I prefer immersing the whole head, while washing and letting water run into both ears, while the head is in the basin or else, after washing or sponging the face and eyes, if the basin be not big enough and deep enough to admit the whole head beneath water, then by turning the head first on one side, then on the other in the basin, to admit the water in the ears, which comes to much the same thing; but is not quite so refreshing.

Then sponge the chest and small of the back, and underneath the armpits; this is the least you ought to do. (I advocate sponging the whole body, and that both night *and* morning.) The very least you can do with any attention to cleanliness or health, is to sponge face, chest and back with water, and dry rub the rest of the body, every morning, if not evening. Eschew the ridiculous practice of standing half naked, soaking and washing your hands for half an hour, the sole notion a boy has of washing himself. If you use a tooth brush night and morning, as you should do, it cannot be too soft. Hard brushes make the gums flee from the teeth, and produce premature decay, by causing the soft bone of the tooth to be exposed to the air, beyond the part of the tooth protected by the enamel.

Following these rules are a number of plain hints and remedies for the treatment of common accidents and diseases.

GEO. H. NAPHEYS, M. D.

Can Prussians Whip Frenchmen.

Referring to the battles of 1812, 1814 and 1815, in which the Prussians were often exclusively pitted against the French alone, so as to afford test trials of the relative fighting powers of these two peoples, a well-informed European writer in the Cincinnati *Commercial*, Daniel Boemer, says:

There were ten great battles in 1812, namely: Lutzen, May 2d; Bautzen, May 20th and 21st; Lucknau, June 3d; Gross Beeren, August 26th and 27th; Kulm, August 30th; Dennewitz, September 6th; Leipzig, October 16th, 18th and 19th; Hanau, October 29th and 30th; besides the engagement of Wartenberg, October 3d, the combat of Moekern, near Madgeburg, April 5th, not to be confounded with the battle of Moekern, October 16th, which formed an episode in the battle of Leipzig. The combats of Konglswarthe and Weissig, May 18th; the combat near Weimer, between Tetienborn and Le-Fevre Decrouettes, whose date I have forgotten, and innumerable smaller fights impossible to remember.

The only battles in which Prussians alone, without being encumbered by Russians or Austrians fought the French were Lucknau, Gross Beeren, Katzbach and Dennewitz, and the engagement of Wartenberg, in all five of which the Prussians were victorious. The battle of Dennewitz is, moreover, the glorious victory of this century. Forty thousand Prussians under Bulow utterly routed 70,000 Frenchmen under Ney. No nation can show such a glorious victory in the present century. In the year 1814 there were six important battles: La Rother, February 1st; Bar sur Aube, February 27th; Leon, March 9th and 10th; Montereau, March 15th. I believe, Arcus sur Aube, March 20th, and Paris, March 30th; then the engagement of Craonne, March 8th, if I remember right; the combat of Champaubert, Vauchamps, Etoges and Montmirail, besides minor fights, as for instance La Fere Champenoise. Of these the Prussians alone engaged the French at Leon, Etoges and Montmirail, in the first victoriously, in the two latter they were beaten. In 1815 there were two battles, Ligney and Waterloo, and two engagements at Quatrebras and Wavre, besides the smaller fights. Of these the Prussians fought alone at Ligney and Wavre. In the former they were beaten; the lattter was undecided.

THE Washington correspondent of the New York *Tribune* describes the House of Representatives, the day before the adjournment, as "simply a mad house, a beer-garden, a menagerie, or any other thing more weird, exciting, amusing, and noisy, than anything else." We don't see how it would be possible for women to conduct public business in a worse manner than this.

Circular of the State Board of Equalization.

The following is a copy of a circular addressed by the State Board of Equalization to all the county Assessors:

SIR: In order to carry into effect an Act passed by the Legislature, entitled "An Act to create a State Board of Equalization," approved April 14, 1870, your attention is called to certain provisions therein contained, and your zealous co-operation with this Board, and compliance with your duties is invited.

As a foundation for action on the part of this Board, a copy of the assessment rolls, omitting a description of real estate, except as to the number of acres, becomes necessary, and you will please furnish the same to this Board with as little delay as possible. No appropriation has been made to pay for this service, but it is expected that the Board of Supervisors will cheerfully provide for your compensation, since all the counties are equally interested in securing a just and equal imposition of taxes, and the expense to the several counties will be the same, whether assumed at once by the Board of Supervisors, or ultimately paid out of the State Treasury.

A blank statement containing a schedule of the different classes of personal property subject to taxation, is herewith forwarded, which you will please return with answers, carried out opposite each item, in order to enable this Board to compare the assessments in each county with the others. Opposite to each item of property you will please set down the sum at which the species of property is assessed, with such minuteness and explanations as may inform the Board of the general valuation you put on it in your county; and how, if in any way, you classify it for assessment purposes. If there be any class of personality not enumerated in the statement, you will add it with its valuation.

You will also please answer the following interrogatories:

1. Do you adopt any general rule for the assessment of different kinds of property, as for example: Assessing real property at a greater or less per centum below its full cash value than personality. If so state it, why adopted, and the difference of per centum.

2. Is real estate in your county assessed at its full cash value; and if not, state at what proportion to its real value?

3. Is personal property in your county assessed at its full cash value; if not, state at what per centum of its full cash value?

Do you assess money, bonds, notes, solvent debts, accounts, etc., below their face; if so, what is the percentage of reduction, and what is the proportion which their assessed value bears to the total assessment of personality? State also the proportion which all undervalued personals bear to the total personality assessment.

How much money in hand is returned as assessed on your assessment roll?

4. To what extent would the assessment roll of your county be augmented by assessing all property at its full cash value?

5. State whether the persons are uniformly sworn at the time of assessing, and if so, whether before or after the statement required by law is made?

6. What is the basis of which the several classes of live stock are assessed, as according to age, quality, grade, breed, etc.?

7. Are the lands in your county susceptible of being classified according to soil, location, capacity of production, adaptability to special crops, etc.; if so, what would you suggest as the most convenient and useful classification?

8. State whether in assessing lands, any additional value is put on them by reason of their special use, or having thereon orchards, vineyards, or any other species of growth, or whether they are valued at the same rate as contiguous lands not so employed but of equal quality of soil, etc.

9. Many tracts of land, used for agricultural or grazing purposes, have a value above that indicated by their use; from the fact that they are situated near, and are available for the future growth of towns or cities, they are held at advanced values above that of contiguous lands, not so available, but likewise used for agricultural or grazing purposes. Do you assess such first described lands at their true value, which could be obtained for them, or only as agricultural or grazing lands?

10. State whether the Board of Supervisors of your county has ever made a general reduction of the assessed valuation of all the property in the county, or whether such Board has instructed or suggested to you to make an assessment on a basis differing from that prescribed by law, to wit: at the full cash value.

Upon receipt of this you will please communicate with this Board, and in answer to the above interrogatories refer to the same as Nos. 1, 2, 3, and so on. The schedule of personal property you will please return.

THEY INDORSE IMMIGRATION.—As the Republican press is trying to make it appear that the Republican Executive Committee, in endorsing Cook's resolution in Congress, committed the party against Chinese immigration, it will interest the public to have the resolution on the subject laid before it. It is as follows:

"*Resolved*,—That while the *people of the whole world* are invited to come as voluntary freemen to share with us the protection of our land, and our free institutions, and in the wonderful advantages of our land, it is against the genius of the age to bring them here in bonds for a term of years, or even months; that the traffic in bondsmen is degrading to labor, and will not be tolerated by freemen, and must be checked in its inception by prompt action on the part of the representatives of the people."

It will be seen that, instead of opposing, the Republican Committee invite immigration. They don't want coolie slaves to come here. Who does? But they invite free immigration from China. Now this is just what the people don't want. They object to Chinese immigration as well as importation.

SINCE Queen Victoria took her place on the English throne, thirty-three years ago, every other throne in Europe, from the least unto the greatest, has changed occupants.

THE Mount Diablo coal mines have produced, from January 1st to July 1st, 1870, 65,792 tons of coal, against 73,199 tons same period last year.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (10 lines or less), first insertion...$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

The Chinamen and Woman's Wages.

The following article we clip from the *Woman's Journal*, published in Boston, to show how Chinese labor is stirring up the women of the East. We beg to dissent from the woman-suffrage ideas expressed, but believe the men, the white men of the country should so legislate as to protect the working women from the competion of the Chinese idolaters; and we will remark further that in our opinion it would have been far more sensible to have conferred the right of suffrage on well informed white women than to make voters of the ignorant niggers. But the great difficulty in the way of woman-suffrage would be that those who conferred the franchise could not control the entire vote, as they do (and are welcome to) that of the negro; otherwise it would surely have been conferred ere this. But here is the article in question:

The injustice of woman's disfranchisement is forcibly illustrated in the Chinese question as it now presents itself. "An ounce of example is worth a pound of precept." Take the following instance.

Among the new avenues recently opened to woman's labor, one of considerable importance is found in steam laundries. A number of these establishments are already in successful operation in and near New York. Mr. R. C. Browning, the enterprising proprietor of "Doty's Washing machine," and the "Universal Clothes-wringer," who has done so much by the successful introduction of these invaluable household machines to relieve the women of America from domestic drudgery, has recently erected one of these laundries in Orange, New Jersey. In this large establishment he employs some two hundred women. These women work altogether by the piece. With the aid of powerful steam machinery, shirts are starched and ironed at eight cents apiece. At these prices the women earn from a dollar and a half to three dollars per day, according to their strength and skill.

A few days ago we called, in company with Mr. Browning, upon one of his heaviest customers, Mr. C., an extensive manufacturer of shirts. In the course of conversation, the difficulty of getting faithful and industrious working-women being considered, Mr. C. urged Mr. Browning to import Chinamen, to take the place of women in his laundry. Chinamen can be hired at seventy-five cents per day in gold, by the year. They are steady, strong, docile, patient, industrious and persevering. With a little practice they will do more work for seventy-five cents than the women now do for three times that sum.

Mr. Browning admitted the facts, acknowledged the greater convenience and larger profit, but—to his honor be it spoken—expressed his unwillingness to supplant the labor of women by importing men to fill their places. Yet how few keen, shrewd business men would share this chivalrous feeling. How long will it be ere working-women will find their scanty wages still further reduced by the competition of these laborious Asiatic human machines?

And yet, while working-*men* have the matter under their own control, and can influence legislation in their own favor by their votes as they may deem wise and expedient, tens of thousands of working-women are prohibited by law from expressing an authoritative opinion in regard to a matter of vital interest to themselves. The very bread may be taken from their mouths by the importation and substitution of servile laborers. And these servile laborers are legally constituted their political superiors, and are authorized to make laws, public opinion and social usages, to which these disfranchised American women must helplessly conform.

Without expressing any opinion as to the wisdom of admitting or excluding their Chinese competitors, we demand the ballot for these working-women *as their natural right*. It is for them to say whether this immigration shall be permitted or prohibited. No other class of citizens have an exclusive right to settle a question in which these women have so vital an interest.

What would any class of workingmen say if they were thus excluded? What would the Crispins say if they were disfranchised when the rights of the laborer are in question, *because they are Crispins*? Or the lawyers, if they were disfranchised when laws are to be enacted, because they are lawyers? Or the liquor-sellers, if they were prohibited from voting on the question of licenses, because they are liquor-sellers? What a cry of injustice would be raised and what sympathy would be awakened!

Shame on our code of political ethics! It is respectable to be a Crispin, or a lawyer, or a liquor-seller. *It is a crime to be a woman.*

H. B. B.

KILLED BY A RATTLESNAKE.—The Savannah *Advertiser* says: A fearful death from the effects of the poison of that venomous reptile, the rattlesnake, occurred day before yesterday near the Middle Ground road, the victim being a young colored girl, named Lucinda White, who was engaged at the time, in company with another woman, in picking huckleberries. The companion of Lucinda states that as they were stepping over a fallen tree that lay in the path, the latter in advance, she almost stepped on the snake, which had coiled up ready for a spring, upon hearing the approaching footsteps and rustling in the bushes. As quick as a flash the repulsive head of the reptile sprang forward, striking the startled victim on the hand, surely and fatally, as the sequel shows. The two women started for some houses at a short distance for the purpose of getting an antidote, but after walking a few rods, so violent was the poison, Lucinda sank down utterly incapable of going farther. Her companion hastened on, but her return with some colored people, shortly afterward, proved of no avail, for the poor girl had breathed her last, and was a swollen, hideous corpse.

GENERAL ROBERT E. LEE has refused, on behalf of Mrs. Lee, to accept the annuity of $3,000 settled upon her by the Trustees of Washington College. The Board has however, intimated to him that they must adhere to their original plan.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND.

Saturday, August 6th, 1870.

Action of the Central Committee.

At a meeting of the Democratic Central Committee held in Woodland, on Tuesday, August 2d, it was ordered that "Primary Elections" be held in the Precincts of Fairview, East Grafton, North Grafton, West Grafton, Cacheville and Fremont, on the 20th day of August, for the purpose of electing Delegates to a Convention to be held at Knight's Landing, on the 27th, at which time a candidate will be nominated for Supervisor of the Third District. The basis of representation will be one for each twenty-five votes given for Representative at the last election, and one for every fraction over twelve. Primaries to be held the 20th day of August, between the hours of 3 and 5 o'clock P. M.—Convention to meet at 1 o'clock P. M., on the 27th following.

HENRY C. YERBY, Chairman.
JASON WATKINS, Secretary.

WHEAT.—The market was firm yesterday in Woodland at $1 60.

MARE ISLAND.—The Vallejo *Democrat* says eighty more men have been added to the force on the Navy Yard.

DEAD.—Dr. D. W. C. Rice, late President of the California Pacific Railroad, died in San Francisco on Thursday last, of consumption.

NOTABLE DEATHS.—Mrs. Anna Cora Mowatt Ritchie died in London on the 29th of July. Johnny Mack, the well-known negro minstrel, died on Saturday last at San Rafael, of consumption.

PERSONAL.—Mr. Linthicum, having become assistant editor of the *Reporter*, the Vallejo *Chronicle* says: "Mr. Linthicum is a facile writer, belonging to the gentlemanly wing of the Democratic party."

RAILROAD SURVEY.—The Colusa *Sun* of recent date, says a corps of engineers passed through that place, having made a survey from Woodland. They ran a line through the town, passed over the river and took their course toward Red Bluff.

STATE PRISON REPORT.—Following is the report of the State Prison for July, 1870: Number of prisoners on hand, June 30th, 769; number received during July, 24; total, 793. Number discharged under provision of Act, 27; discharged by order of the Court, 1; on hand July 31st, 765; decrease for the month of July, 4.

THE OLD GUARD.—We have the August number of this invaluable magazine. As always, its articles are of the highest order and Democratic to the core—the only staunch Democratic magazine we know of. All its contents are well considered, and carry weight with them. Published by Van Evrie, Horton & Co., No. 162 Nassau street, New York, at $3 per year.

CAUTION TO PRINTERS.—As the Printers' Union of San Francisco is now on a strike, those offices which refuse to comply with the demands of the workmen are trying to induce printers to come in from the country and take the places of the old hands. As the demands of the men are but just, we trust no country printers will be induced to take their places.

A BATTLE.—Official advices from Berlin give the news of a hard-fought battle at Weissenburg. The Prussian army was commanded by Prince Frederick William. The conflict lasted several hours, but such was the impetuosity of the Germans that the French were borne backward and at length routed and dispersed, leaving behind munitions and utensils. Gen. Douay, French Commander of Division killed. Several hundred killed on both sides.

NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. The Democratic National Executive Committee, at Washington, desire to obtain the name and Post Office address of every Democratic nominee for Congress, and every Chairman of a Democratic County Committee. Democratic papers are respectfully requested to copy this notice. Chairmen of County Committees should at once forward their address to the National Committee. All communications should be addressed to S. J. Randall, M. C., Washington, D. C.

THE "MILITARY ACCIDENT."—The *Day Book* calls upon the people of every State to remember that the dominant party, its Congress, and the military accident in the White House, known as "the President," have again fastened the "odious income tax" upon you. One of the main causes of the Revolution of 1776 was the tax on tea of a penny or two a pound. Let the tax-cursed millions of 1870 remember the tyrants now refusing to "let up" on the most terrible taxation ever inflicted upon a people.

ANOTHER RADICAL CONFESSION.—The Boston *Traveler* is not a Democratic journal, and to it attaches no taint of disloyalty. In fact, the *Traveler* is a Radical journal, and when it speaks of a Radical Congress may be expected to utter the words of truth and soberness. And here is what it says:

"Congress adjourned yesterday, after a session of almost seven and a half months, during which as much incapacity, imbecility, ignorance and impudence was displayed in its doings and misdoings and undoings as ever came from a Legislative body, which is saying all that can be said in regard to its impudence, its ignorance, its imbecility and its incapacity."

THE PRINTERS' STRIKE.

On Monday last the organized Printers of the Pacific Coast struck against the reduction of wages to which they were compelled to submit in March last, and now demand the old price of 75 cents per 1000 ems. The printers had made their arrangements complete in every city on the Pacific Coast where a Union existed, and the strike was consequently simultaneous, and in the main successful. The *Chronicle* and *Alta* acceded to the demands of their workmen, while the proprietors of the *Bulletin* and *Call* refused, and a sorry appearance those papers have made of it since the strike commenced. In Sacramento all the offices complied with the demands of the printers and no suspension of business resulted. So far as we have learned this has been the case in other cities of the Coast, and we hope for the sake of our craftsmen and their families that they will be universally successful in obtaining what they demand—just compensation for their labor—and every printer who has worked in a California city for any length of time knows that the demands of the men are not exorbitant. The laborer is worthy of his hire; and who more so than they who work all night to present to the reading public in the morning the events of the previous day and evening. The San Francisco *Chronicle* has played a noble part in this transaction, prompted as we believe by a desire to do what was right in the premises. The alacrity with which its proprietors agreed to pay the prices asked entitles it not only to the gratitude of the craft but of all classes of workingmen. It would have afforded us much pleasure to say the same of the *Examiner*; but as that paper was not employing printers belonging to the Typographical Union before the strike, it is not in the fight. In every other respect we believe the *Examiner* is the friend of the workingman. We would like to see it *practice* a little in the same direction. We will hope that ere long such will be the case, and that the ablest Democratic paper on the coast, the most fearless advocate of the rights of the laboring man, will employ honorable Union printers, when it can with better grace claim the respect and patronage of the working classes.

"Never Say Die."

Under this heading we find the following article in the *Sacramento Reporter*. It breathes forth the kind of feeling that should animate every Democrat, every lover of his country and good Government, in these times of maladministration and tyrannical usurpation:

The cowardly cant about "accepting the situation," politically, and bowing in meek submission to each and every measure of injustice and humiliation proposed by the Radical leaders, is meeting with a stern and determined opposition in every quarter of our common country. A few days since we came across an elaborate address in one of our Missouri exchanges, signed by the leading Democrats of the State, taking ground in favor of the right. "But they have the power and we cannot help ourselves," says one. We answer, that the time never was when a people who had patriotism and courage could not help themselves. No work of wrong and despotism was ever yet so firmly done that time, pluck and endurance could not undo it. Wrong never grows into right because it has been established by force. If it is right to resist and kill the highway robber before he has taken away your money, it is equally so afterward. The time never arrives when a man or a people can be lawfully obliged to accept the situation of being robbed of their money or their liberty. Says one of the greatest political writers of the age: "The right to resist a situation imposed by force and fraud is inalienable and indestructible. It outlasts the separate life of all generations of men."

The gallant Democrats of New England—the men who have followed Levi Woodbury, Franklin Pierce, and Thos. H. Seymour—are already in line of battle on this question. They do not believe in a cringing, servile policy, when battling for rights of liberty and property older than the Government itself. Brute force may for a time triumph, but truth must prevail in the end. Therefore, let no Democrat "accept" any "situation," so far as his political influence and vote will go, that is contrary to correct principles.

THE "CHICAGO POST" ON GRANT.—The Chicago *Evening Post*, which not long ago claimed to be the "only Republican paper in Chicago," gives its opinion of Grant in the following paragraph, which is reproduced by the *Reporter* and respectfully commended to the rose-water editors of this State, whose delicate sensibilities are so severely tried by the strong language of Democratic newspapers. We give it as a specimen brick of what the Republicans say of their chief:

"Grant has gone to Long Branch. It is understood that this eminent sot has been for some weeks negotiating with Rye Beach, and Newport, also, but Long Branch outbid them. Grant secures a present of a horse, Mrs. Grant a new bathing dress and some jewelry, and all the children toys of various kinds. It is understood also, that Grant shares the profits of all the bars, gambling-holes and bagnios during his stay. Little Fanny has made a similar arrangement with the 'Laundresses' Union,' and young Jesse receives a royalty from the bootblacks—two cents a pair."

HERE are some interesting Spurgeon statistics: Mr. Spurgeon is about 40 years old, and preached 4,000 sermons before he was 21. For the last five years 26,000 copies a week of his sermons have been sold. Not less than 14,000,000 copies have been sold in England, besides 300,000 in America. From one to three volumes have been published in Welsh, German, French, Swedish, Dutch and Italian, besides separate sermons in Gaelic, Tamil, and the Maori language of New Zealand.

TEMPERATURE FOR THE WEEK.—Ranges of the Thermometer for the week ending August 5th, 1870:

	Morn.	Noon.	Eve.	Avge.
Saturday	69	94	90	88
Sunday	68	97	93	86
Monday	70	100	95	88
Tuesday	73	108	104	96
Wednesday	74	112	104	97
Thursday	68	102	100	90
Friday	70	96	88	85

HORRID CRIMES AMONG THE NEGROES.—A number of Mongrels, who have recently been prospecting down South, with a view to purchasing land, have borne testimony to the fact that infanticide now prevails almost universally among the negroes. About a year ago, the remains of seventeen negro babies were found in one well near Vicksburg. This state of things has greatly alarmed, if it has failed to astonish the leaders of the negro party in the North. One member of Congress, a few weeks ago, expressed a belief that it was the duty of that body to inquire into the cause of the remarkable fact that "very few colored infants were now to be seen in the South." It is a subject which is certainly worthy the action of Congress. To see the fountains of its hopes drying up ought, indeed, to be a matter of tenderest solicitude. Some of its leaders have boldly declared that "the colored vote shall hereafter offset the Democratic Irish and German vote;" but while the Irish and Germans are all the time coming in abundant fresh supplies, the negroes (the hope of the Mongrel party) are destroying about seven-tenths of their off-spring, and thereby cutting off the last source of Mongrel hope. The XIXth Century Magazine has the following remarks on this subject, which might form a good text for such men as Beecher, Tyng and Bellows to write sermons on:

"The negro has been astonished to find his children becoming a mill-stone on his neck. They consume a large part of his earnigs, and no longer bring him honor; they disable the wife for the performance of labor, and the obtaining of wages; they are frequently insurmountable obstacles to the procurement of situations to which the parents are otherwise perfectly eligible, and which are desirable and lucrative. In a word, they are vastly more troublesome than formerly. The effect of this is what might have been seen from their low ideas of morality—infanticide. So universal is this practice that even the most unobservant men have remarked the paucity of negro infants; and the knowledge of it has already reached Europe. In addition to this, those children who are spared are neglected, in a great measure, and the rate of mortality amongst them is much higher than before the war. With a far less number of births, then, and a far less proportion of infants raised, the negro population is stricken at its root."

A CALIFORNIA PALACE CAR.—A magnificent palace car is being built for the Central Pacific Railroad Company, at the Kimball car and carriage manufactory, in San Francisco. Some pains will be taken to have it constructed as nearly as possible of California and Oregon woods. Samples of all the choicest woods, for interior finish, over thirty varieties, consisting of laurel, manzanito, madrona, black oak, white oak, buckeye, etc., have been collected, and will each be introduced in the manufacture of this sample car.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, August 6, 1870.

FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl	7 00		
Corn Meal ₱ lb	3	@	3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6	@	7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7	@	7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	19		
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	18		
Lard ₱ lb	16		
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	35		
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½	@	25
Eggs ₱ doz	30		
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb	20	@	22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15	@	15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13½	@	14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb	14	@	14½
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	12	@	13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@	1 00
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb	30	@	33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22	@	25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38		
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb	22	@	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb	10	@	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@	4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50		
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10		
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8	@	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½		
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½		
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25	@	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@	4 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	2½	@	3
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@	75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1 75		
Turpentine ₱ gal	90	@	1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	14		
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12		

New Advertisements.

ELECTION NOTICE.

OFFICE OF BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, }
WOODLAND, August 1st, 1870. }

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that an election will be held in the Third Supervisor District of Yolo County, California, on

The first Wednesday, 7th day, of September next,

For the election of a Supervisor of said District, to fill the vacancy about to occur in consequence of the expiration of the term now held by EDWARD ROBERTS, Esq.

The following are the Election Precincts composing the Third Supervisor District: East Grafton, West Grafton, North Grafton, Fairview, Cacheville, and Fremont.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.

E. ROBERTS, President.

Attest: E. BYNUM, Clerk.

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE:

1. Every male citizen of the United States, and every male citizen of Mexico who shall have elected to become a citizen of the United States under the Treaty of Peace exchanged and ratified at Queretaro, on the thirtieth day of May, eighteen hundred and forty-eight, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the County or District in which he claims his vote thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law; provided, that nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the Legislature, by a two thirds concurrent vote, from admitting to the right of suffrage Indians, or the descendants of Indians, in such special cases as such a proportion of the Legislative Body may deem just and proper.—[Art. 2, Sec. 1, Constitution United States.]

195. Sec. 20. Whenever a meeting of the Board of Registration of any Precinct is required to be held, two members thereof shall be a quorum for the transaction of business; and if, in consequence of sickness, absence, or other temporary disability of any member, or a vacancy not filled, the attendance of but one member can be obtained, the places of the members absent may be supplied for that meeting by any two householders and legal voters of the precinct who have resided there continuously for two years at least, to be appointed by the member in attendance, with the consent and concurrence of any Justice of the Peace of the County; and in case of the inability to attend of the Clerk and both the Judges of Elections, any Justice of the Peace, with any two householders, legal voters of the Precinct, by him to be appointed, shall act as the Board of Registration for that day. The householders aforesaid who may supply the place of the absent members of the Board of Registration shall severally be sworn by the Justice of the Peace faithfully to discharge their duties as members of said Board according to law. [This mode of filling vacancies is only to be pursued "when there is no alternate present and consenting to supply it." See Post 148.]

Dated—August 1st, 1870.

E. ROBERTS,
President of Board of Supervisors.
Attest: E. BYNUM, Clerk. au8td

Notice to Creditors.

The undersigned, having sold out his store and business, requests all persons indebted to him, either by note or book account, to pay up immediately.

GEORGE LIPPMAN.

Woodland, August 5th, 1870.

New Advertisements.

ACADEMY OF MUSIC, WASHINGTON HALL, WOODLAND.

Great Sensational Dramatic Entertainment.

Will be presented upon the return of the Company to Woodland from a short tour in the country, (which will be duly announced by placards, etc.)

Boucicault's Great Sensational Drama,

Under the Gas-Light!

The Principal Characters by

MR. AND MRS. L. F. BEATTY,

Supported by the entire Company,

With Magnificent Scenic Effects.

ADMISSION.....SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS; Children under ten, Half Price.

Doors open at 7½ o'clock; Curtain will rise at 8¼ precisely.

For full particulars see programmes. jy30

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of the People of the State of California and against SOLOMON SAGER, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

320 acres of swamp land, being swamp land survey No. 22 of Yolo county, described as the southwest quarter of the northeast quarter and the southeast quarter of the southwest quarter, and the east one-half of the southwest quarter and the west one-half of the southeast quarter of section 18, township eight (8) north, range four (4) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Solomon Sager, in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a Judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California and against AUGUST WALDECK, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

One hundred and sixty acres of land, to wit: Swamp Land Survey Number 485 of Yolo County; fraction of the North half of the South half of Section Eighteen (18); fraction of East half of Southeast Quarter of Section Thirteen (13), Township Eight (8) North, Range Four (4) East, and the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said August Waldeck in and to the above described property, at Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. [au6-5t] J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against J. R. HARDIN, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Land in the mountains near the mouth of Cache Creek Cañon, bounded on the North by Rancho Cañada de Capay, on the West by Lands of Jacob Knowls, on the South by mountains, and East by boundary unknown, containing eighty acres. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said J. B. Hardin, in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against F. C. WARREN, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lot Number Nine (9), in Block Number One (1), Range D, in the Town of Davisville, and the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said F. C. Warren, in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of July, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against GEORGE WILSON, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lot number seven (7), in block number one (1), range B, in the town of Davisville, and the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said George Wilson in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. [au6-5t] J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against W. J. FRIERSON, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

The south half of the southeast quarter of section twenty-one (21), and the west half of the southwest quarter of section twenty-two (22), all in township eleven (11) north, range two (2) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said W. J. FRIERSON in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. [au6-5t] J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against JOHN COZANS, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

The southwest quarter of section twenty-nine (29), in township nine (9) north, range three (3) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John Cozans in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, to be opened at 2 o'clock P. M. SEPTEMBER 5TH, 1870, to build a bridge across Willow Slough, near the residence of G. A. Pierce, to be completed within sixty days from undertaking contract. Contractors to furnish plans and specifications and all materials; to make a good and substantial bridge, and fill in the ends in good condition for crossing. Bids must be accompanied by a bond in double the amount of the contract price. Work to be paid for in warrants drawn upon the County Road Fund. The Board reserve the right to reject any and all bids deemed too high or unsatisfactory.

au6td E. ROBERTS, President.

Assessment Roll.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Assessment Rolls, Maps and Original Lists have been filed in the Clerk's office of Yolo County and that the Board of Equalization of said county will meet at Woodland on MONDAY, TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, the 8th, 9th and 10th days of August instant, and on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, the 15th, 16th and 17th of August, 1870—in the week following—for the purpose of Equalizing said Assessment. [au6-2] E. BYNUM, Clerk.

New Advertisements.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against E. W. STICKNEY, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Part of the northeast quarter of section thirty-two (32), township ten (10) north, range two (2) east, commencing at a point where the south line of Lincoln Avenue intersects the east line of Fourth street, in Woodland, Yolo county, running thence south on the east line of said Fourth street 143 feet, thence east 134 feet 8 inches, thence north 140 feet, thence west on the south line of said Lincoln Avenue to the place of beginning. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said E. W. Stickney in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. [au6-5t] J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a Judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against GEORGE E. WOODLAND, Administrator of the Estate of Thos. W. Woodland, deceased, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Lots thirteen (13), fourteen (14), and sixteen (16), in block number two (2), range F, in the town of Davisville, and the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said George E. Woodland, Administrator of the estate of Thos. W. Woodland, deceased, in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against JOHN H. SMITH, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

The northwest quarter of the northwest quarter of section six (6), south half and northeast quarter of section five (5), all in township six (6) north, range three (3) east, Mount Diablo base and Meridian, and containing one hundred and sixty acres of land. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John H. Smith in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. [au6-5t] J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against JOSEPH GILLIS, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

Improvements on lot number eighteen (18), in block number eight (8), in the village of Washington, and to the place of said village. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said Joseph Gillis in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against J. W. MILLER, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

The west half of the northwest quarter of section twenty-five (25), in township eight (8) north, range two (2) west, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said J. W. Miller in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo county, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against JAMES T. LILLARD, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

South one-half of Section Six (6), and the fractional North one-half of Section Six (6) in Township Eight (8) North, Range Two (2) East, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said James T. Lillard, in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

The Palace Photograph Gallery,

OF WOODLAND,

IS NOW OPEN

AND IN

FULL BLAST!

A GRAND SKYLIGHT has been built, requiring nearly 200 feet of Glass.

20 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

In North and South America,

CALIFORNIA,

AND THE WEST INDIES,

Enables the Proprietor, MR. OSBORNE, to promise

THE FINEST AND BEST

Card Pictures,

At the low price of $3 per dozen.

A. W. OSBORNE.

Over Porter & Cowell's new building, Main street, opposite the College, my21-3m

RAILROAD RESTAURANT,

J. A. ERSKINE, PROPRIETOR,

Next door East of Templar Hall, Woodland.

TICKETS:

Single Meal ..... $ 37½
Three Meals 1 12½
Twenty-one Tickets 5 00

Tickets Good at Any Time.

☞ The table is furnished with the best the market affords. No Chinese cooks employed in the kitchen. jy2-3m

DUTCHER'S LIGHTNING FLY-KILLER

Is ahead of anything of the kind. Handy and cheap. Try it. Sold by the Druggists. jy16m2

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE AND Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

jy23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

MILLINERY Establishment for Sale.

MRS. S. J. PRICE

Offers for sale her Entire Stock of Millinery, together with the FIXTURES, SHOW-CASES, and everything pertaining to the business.

THIS IS A GOOD OPPORTUNITY

For some one, as the business is already established and paying very well. Ill health is the only reason for selling. jy16tf

CACHEVILLE Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS (of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

jy9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

TOYS, NOTIONS, TOYS.

FANCY GOODS

—AND—

Musical Instrum'ts.

KOHLER, CHASE & CO.,

Corner of Sansome and Clay streets, SAN FRANCISCO, employ

NO RUNNERS,

But rely solely upon the Variety, Quality and Price of their Goods to secure purchasers.

☞ NOW OPENING, a Larger Stock of Fine Goods than ever before.

LOW PRICES AND SALEABLE GOODS!

jy9-1m

CONTINENTAL Life Insurance Company, Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,

AND

W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

Je25-3m AGENTS.

Overland House WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.

ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

jy10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into

Homestead Lots, at $150

each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.

Woodland, May 28th, 1870. my28m3

Relief for Rheumatics.

We direct attention to the advertisement of

DR. S. G. SMITH'S

"ARAMIRACULAS."

It has made for itself such a reputation for the cure of all kinds of nervous diseases, and especially

RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA, GOUT, AND SCROFULA,

That he deems it a duty to humanity to place it within the reach of all. To this end he takes this method of placing it before the people, and he invites public attention to its merits.

For sale by all Druggists and dealers in medicines. ED. D. WENBAN,

jy23-1s3m Traveling Agent.

Copartnership Notice.

P. J. McGRATH, J. S. HAYS.

McGRATH & CO.

Have this 11th day of October, 1869, entered into copartnership as BLACKSMITHS AND WAGONMAKERS, and will do work in a neat and workmanlike manner.

Buckeye, Yolo County Cal., Oct. 11th 1869.

P. J. McGRATH,
J. S. HAYS.

jy23-3m

WANTED

AN ACTIVE AND RESPONSIBLE MAN,

To take the agency at Woodland and vicinity of a FIRST-CLASS FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY. Agency long established and doing a fair business.

For particulars address—Lock box 517, Sacramento Postoffice. jy16-4w

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an Execution and Order of Sale issued out of the Sixth Judicial District Court in and for the County of Yolo and State of California, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court, on the 20th day of June, A. D. 1870, in favor of The People of the State of California, and against JOHN COZANS, I have levied on the following property, to wit:

The southwest quarter of section twenty-nine (29), in township nine (9) north, range three (3) east, Mount Diablo base and meridian. Notice is hereby given, that on

Saturday, the 3d day of September, A. D. 1870,

I will sell all the right, title and interest of said John Cozans in and to the above described property, at the Court House Door, in Woodland, Yolo County, California, at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satisfy said execution and all costs. au6-5t J. P. BULLOCK, Sheriff.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, to be opened at 2 o'clock P. M. SEPTEMBER 5TH, 1870, to build a bridge across Willow Slough, near the residence of G. A. Pierce, to be completed within sixty days from undertaking contract. Contractors to furnish plans and specifications and all materials; to make a good and substantial bridge, and fill in the ends in good condition for crossing. Bids must be accompanied by a bond in double the amount of the contract price. Work to be paid for in warrants drawn upon the County Road Fund. The Board reserve the right to reject any and all bids deemed too high or unsatisfactory.

au6td E. ROBERTS, President.

Assessment Roll.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the Assessment Rolls, Maps and Original Lists have been filed in the Clerk's office of Yolo County and that the Board of Equalization of said county will meet at Woodland on MONDAY, TUESDAY and WEDNESDAY, the 8th, 9th and 10th days of August instant, and on Monday, Tuesday and W

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
S. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

United Ancient Order of Druids.

Pursuant to notice, a copy of which was inserted in the DEMOCRAT, a number of the officers of the Grand Grove of this Order appeared in our town last Saturday evening, accompanied by friends of the Society.

Written invitations had been issued by the kind hostess of the "Overland," requesting the attendance of personal friends at a birthday *soiree*. Considerable delay was occasioned ere the hungry travelers were initiated into the mysteries of the culinary deparment of "mine hostess," but we believe they were amply repaid for their uneasiness by the sparkle of bright eyes and the merry ring of happy voices served up in addition to the really excellent bill of fare. It was about 11 o'clock when the party commenced the work on hand. Some 30 were initiated and every preparation made for the progress of the ceremonies of the morrow. Early Sunday morning another party was inducted and increasing the organization to about 40 members. Considerable time was taken up with the necessary workings, and as the sun crept upward the energy of the party seemed to descend and it was determined to postpone all ceremonies until the evening.

The Marysville train brought down a delegation of six; the afternoon train from San Francisco some 18, including several children, summing up the visiting brothers and sisters to about 40. In conversation with one of the party we were informed that quite a disappointment had been felt by a large number who had been led to suppose that an extra train would be supplied, enabling visitors to be present and return on the same day. Had such been the case, two, and perhaps three hundred would have been on hand.

In the evening the ceremonies of institution and installation were gone through with at Washington Hall in the presence of a large and respectable concourse of people, after which C. C. Hayden, Noble Grand Arch of the State, delivered an able and eloquent address on the principles of the Order.

Among the distinguished brethren we remember greeting N. G. Arch, C. C. Hayden, of Sacramento; Grand Secretary John Biter, of San Francisco; Grand Marshal, John Shaffer, of San Francisco; Grand Sentinel, —— Flathman, Marysville; D. D. Arch, whose name has escaped our memory; Past Arch, Wallace, San Francisco; Noble Arch, Harrington, Elvin Grove, S. F.; Past Arch, Obrien, of Hesperian Grove, S. F.; and Vice Arch John R. Stone, S. F., brother to Principal of our Public School.

We have seldom if ever seen a gathering marked by such cordiality and fraternal feeling as that evinced by our visiting friends during their stay. Several very familiar looking packages directed to *P. Cuvee*, attested the fact that our brethren of the three cities are not averse to the good things of this life, and while under this head we will say that we have concluded to forgive the culprit who, as part of the ceremonies suspended a bottle filled with explosive material upon the door knob of our private domicil.

The new Grove inaugurated under such auspicious circumstances cannot fail to fulfill the high expectations born with it. The Order numbers about fifty charter members, composed of some of the best men of the town. Those having temporary charge of the organization have been particular as to the general character of the initiate, holding over for future action those to whom objection might possibly be made. We observed a disposition on the part of some of our citizens to underrate this organization at the start. We are happy to perceive therefore, the favor in which the new Grove is held generally, and feel confident that every energetic citizen will hail the advent and assist in the success of this live institution.

FIREMEN'S MEETING.—The Woodland Hook and Ladder Company met on Wednesday evening and transacted the following business:

The Soliciting Committee reported progress and on motion was allowed further time. The Committee on expenditure reported that a truck and sufficient hooks, ladders, buckets, etc., could be obtained for $250, and that in order to procure them it was necessary to raise $150 more. A. C. Kean, Giles E. Sill and O. C. Newcomb were added to the Soliciting Committee. Wm. Thompson, W. W. Stone and Mr. Brogan were appointed as a Committee to draft a Constitution and By-Laws, and ordered to report at the next meeting. The Secretary was ordered to write to the different Fire Insurance Companies represented in this town, soliciting a donation from each. The meeting then adjourned to meet again on Tuesday evening, August 9th.

LECTURE.—Miss. C. A. Jacobs, who has won a high reputation as a lecturer in the Atlantic States, and who, during the past year has had large audiences in the best churches on this coast, will speak in the Methodist Church of this place on next Sunday evening, at 8 o'clock, also in the Cacheville M. E. Church at 3.30 P. M. of the same day. The public generally are cordially invited to attend these lectures, which will be strictly religious in nature. Collections will be taken, and it is hoped they will be liberal. This lady is working with a strong heart to support an invalid brother now in Oakland. She is a superior teacher, but was compelled to abandon her chosen profession eleven years ago, on account of her sight failing, and has never read a line since. Let a true and worthy christian woman be sustained and encouraged.

A FREE PASS.—Some of our lively boys have got up a Theatre of their own in an unocupied building, which they are carrying on with considerable spirit. Here is the copy of an invitation sent to one of our county officers:

free pas too united Staates theeateer unkeel edd binom ken cum too nite fre fur nuthin. bed mannegir.

Proceedings of the Board of Supervisors.

The Board of Supervisors met Aug. 1st, pursuant to adjournment. All the members present. Minutes of previous meeting read and approved.

In the matter of election to fill vacancy occasioned by expiration of term of E. Roberts, Supervisor, ordered that an election be held in the Third District on Wednesday the 7th day of September.

In the matter of opening bids for raising grade at Knight's Landing, David Bayles being the lowest bidder, it was ordered that his bid be accepted subject to the conditions specified.

In the matter of building a bridge in Cache Creek Cañon, J. W. Tilley being the lowest bidder, ordered that his bid be accepted.

In the matter of the petition for the vacating of a portion of the Knight's Landing and Benicia Road and a stay of proceedings, ordered that petition be granted, provided the County loses no rigts in diagonal road.

Relief of Nathan Bros—Ordered that the Auditor be directed to issue a Warrant on Hospital Fund for the sum of $60.

Report of viewers of private road of Decker & Atkinson, ordered to be plaed on file.

Ordered that until further notice the Auditor draw a warrant in favor of B. H. Peirson on the 6th of each month on Hospital Fund for the sum of $250 in payment of services as Hospital Physician.

Ordered that the Auditor draw his warrant on Road Fund in favor of J. W. Tilley for $475 for building bridge over Bird Creek.

In the matter of road from Merritt's farm, east, ordered that road be established as per viewers' report. Also, that the following allowances for damages be tendered in gold: D. Winchell, $100; A. Blair, $120; C. Ruddock $60; also, that the following expenses of viewers be added, to wit: Wm. Gibson, $9; A. Steiner, 12; James Doniphan, $18.

Ordered that the boundaries of Putah School District be changed as per recommendation of Superintendent.

Ordered that the sum of $117 be allowed J. M. Clark for the purpose of partly defraying expenses occasioned by the cutting of a highway through land of petitioner.

Ordered that petition for Island and Davisville road be granted, and expenses for survey allowed.

In matter of petition for vacating a portion of Dexter's road, Buckeye Township, ordered that the same be viewed and surveyed.

In matter of Taylor Road, Buckeye Township.—Ordered that it be surveyed and viewed.

In matter of Jones' addition to Cache Creek Road.—Ordered that it be surveyed and viewed.

In the matter of County Printing. Ordered that the contract at present existing with THE YOLO DEMOCRAT for doing the County Printing be annulled and discontinued on and after August 5th, 1870.

Ordered that sealed proposals be received for building bridge over Willow Slough on road running east from Merrit's Farm.

In matter of settling acct. of Swamp Lands No. 18.—Ordered, that legal proceedings be instituted to compel State Comptroller to credit the amount due to the fund of District No. 18.

Election officers for next two years were appointed. We append those for the six precincts of the 3d Supervisor District, where, as will be seen by advertisement, an election takes place on the 7th day of September, prox:

EAST GRAFTON. — Clerk — J. W. Snowball; Judges—H. M. Hoyt, John M. Walker.

WEST GRAFTON. — Clerk — Milton Dale; Judges—James Root, J. S. Rollins.

NORTH GRAFTON.—Clerk—Geo. W. Lewis; Judges—N. J. Clark, F. M. Rahm.

CACHEVILLE.—Clerk—J. H. Murphy; Judges—H. C. Yerby, David Schindler.

FREEMONT. — Clerk — James Wilcoxen; Judges—A. Ash, A. G. McCormack.

FAIRVIEW. — Clerk—F. F. Baker; Judges—James Hutton, J. T. Nelson.

Suicide by Hanging.

A man by the name of Lars Rasmussen committed suicide in this place on the 5th instant, by hanging himself. He was in the employ of M. Peterson, painter, a native of Denmark, aged about 22 years. The following note was found in his carpet-bag:

Beloved Peterson: Do me the favor to give my things to Rasmus, at Cottonwood. Yes, do that anyhow, if you can. Before all, let him get this box, which contains letters, because I would not like that some other one should read them.

Live well, beloved Rasmus, and write to mother that I am dead and buried.

$120 in currency and $20 in c in was found in his carpet-bag, and $15 in coin and a silver watch on his person.

Verdict.—We, the jury summoned to inquire into the cause of the death of Lars Rasmussen, find that deceased was a native of Denmark, aged about 22 years, and that he came to his death by hanging himself, in the town of Woodland, County of Yolo, and State of California, on the 5th day of August, A. D. 1870.

JNO. W. KALBAUGH,
G. M. EATON,
JOHN BURSON,
JESSE POWERS,
JAMES SIBLEY,
H. SIMMONS.

BAPTIST PROTRACTED MEETING.—The Baptists will hold a protracted meeting in the new Washington Hall, Woodland, commencing on the second Sunday in August, at 11 o'clock A. M. Rev. C. A. Bucklee of San Francisco, C. B. Post, J. E. Barnes and others will be present to labor in the meeting. It is proposed to support the meeting by bringing in provisions and spreading a free table in the basement of the building. Friends are all cordially invited to attend.

Tickets for meals at the Capital Hotel will be given at reduced rates.

J. E. BARNES.

SUDDEN DEATH AT CACHEVILLE.—On Saturday last a man named W. E. Smith walked into John O'Brien's saloon at Cacheville and remarked to O'Brien that he wanted to go up stairs to bed, and did so. Not making his appearance in the afternoon, upon visiting the room he was found to be quite dead.

$1,000 REWARD is offered by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery for a medicine that will equal it in the cure of all diseases for which it is recommended. For Bronchitis, severe Coughs, and the early stages of Consumption, it has astonished the medical faculty by its wonderful cures, and hundreds of the best physicians pronounce it the greatest medical discovery of the age. While it cures the severest coughs, it strengthens the system and purifies the blood. As a cure for Pimples on the face, Eruptions, Blotches, Scrofulous diseases, and "Liver Complaint" or Billiousness it has never been equaled. Sold by druggists. The *Genuine* has Dr. Pierce's private Government Revenue Stamp, on the outside wrapper.

The Methodist Camp Meeting.

The following is handed us by Rev. W. C. Damon, and we with pleasure give it a place in our columns:

The Sacramento District Camp Meeting is to commence next Thursday. The grounds have been cleared up, wells bored, etc., preparatory to erecting tents next week. The Committee have been very fortunate in securing a grove which furnishes at once ample shade and good water, while it is but one mile and a half from town and on the direct line of the Railroad. All passenger trains will stop at the grounds, and all persons coming to the meeting by rail will be ticketed home over the Cal. P. R. R. free of Charge. Good board will be furnished on the grounds at $5 per week. Board tents (8x16) can still be rented for $3 for the meeting, but it is hoped that all who can will bring tents, as the demand for rented quarters is still likely to exceed the supply. Horse feed will be furnished at the lowest rates. No horses will be allowed on the encampment as a separate grove has been fitted up with feed and water for their special use.

This meeting bids fair to be the largest Methodist Camp Meeting ever held on the Pacific Coast. The presence of Mr. and Mrs. Dr. Palmer of itself would insure this. Their names are household words wherever Methodism is known. They have just sent word that they will be in attendance throughout the meeting. Dr. Newman, of the Metropolitan Church, Washington, is also expected to be present.

Let the friends of Methodism come to this meeting with large expectations of a gracious revival of pure religion. The friends of Jesus of every name are cordially invited to join with us. Brethren, we gather not for argument, but for prayer; we will contend not about words and doctrines, but for salvation from sin through the blood of Christ.

Persons wishing any further information concerning the meeting will address Rev. W. C. DAMON, of this place.

WISTAR'S WILD CHERRY BALSAM.—This Balsamic compound has become a home fixture. Let all who suffer, and have attempted in vain to cure their coughs, colds, bronchial or pulmonary complaints, make use of this unequaled remedy.

Religious Services.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 10:30 A. M. and 8 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

YOLO BATHS!
—AND—
Shaving and Hair-Dressing SALOON!
Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!
OPPOSITE COLLEGE,
Main street Woodland.
SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,
HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING
Done in the
LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.
Ladies' Department.
The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.
my14-3m HUMMEL & CO.

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,
OILS AND PAINTS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
Pat. Medicines
HATS, CAPS,
BOOKS AND STATIONERY.
Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.
Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.
GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
ap16-3m

Life Assurance.
WHY
You Should Insure Your Life.
BECAUSE you are liable to DIE at any moment, and if YOU are not thoughtful enough to make provision for your family while living, how can you expect others, who have less interest in them, to provide for them after you are DEAD.
Life Assurance
Affords the ONLY WAY in which a person, by an annual deposit of but a SMALL PORTION of his income, can secure AMPLE PROVISION for his family in case of his EARLY DEATH, or to HIMSELF at a specified time.
Why
YOU SHOULD INSURE YOUR LIFE WITH THE
EQUITABLE LIFE
Assurance Society
OF THE UNITED STATES:
BECAUSE its business is conducted on the PURELY MUTUAL and ALL CASH plan.
The Insurance Commissioner of Massachusetts says in his annual report:
"It is an obvious principle of Life Assurance that it CANNOT BE CONDUCTED ON CREDIT.
"The article in which the Company deals MUST BE PAID FOR IN CASH, before it can be supplied.
THE EQUITABLE LIFE
Has now become the LEADING COMPANY, and its NEW BUSINESS for the past year was *THIRTEEN MILLION DOLLARS MORE* than any Company in the world.
It exceeded the new business of the largest NOTE Companies by more than TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS. Its Assets (1st of May, 1870,) were over
$12,000,000,
ALL CASH, invested in Bond and Mortgages on Property worth double the amount loaned, and New York State Stocks and United States Stocks.
DIVIDENDS are declared and paid at the end of the first year, and every succeeding year, on the Contribution Plan—to reduce the Premium or add to the Policy.
The Society have just completed one of the finest buildings in the United States (in which they will have their own offices, Rent Free), from which they will receive a splendid interest on the investment.
All kinds of LIFE or ENDOWMENT Policies issued for COIN or CURRENCY, on the Non-Forfeitable plan. Also, the TONTINE-DIVIDEND POLICIES, highly recommended by the leading Merchants and Bankers of the East.
For further information, Books, Circulars, etc., apply to
MILLER & GARLAND,
General Ag'ts for the Pacific Coast, No. 430 Montgomery street, (over U. S. Treasury,) San Francisco, or to
J. G. JEFFRESS,
Special Agent,
22-1m Overland House, Woodland.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,
DRUGGIST and Apothecary,
FRONT STREET,
KNIGHT'S LANDING,
—DEALER IN—
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Perfumery, Window Glass,
Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.
Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND.
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
—ALSO—
Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
jy24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

WOOLSEY'S CELEBRATED
Universal Washer.
In introducing Woolsey's Celebrated UNIVERSAL WASHER, I desire to say that it has been used in the Atlantic States with greater success than any other machine ever introduced, and I challenge any and all others to a test of quality. It takes less wood and water, less soap and labor, (the water is heated by a stove attached), a child ten years old can operate it, and it does not wear out clothes as other machines, as it neither rubs nor pounds the clothes. It will wash the finest fabrics and the largest quilt or blanket. If it fails in anything I claim for it, the money will be refunded if desired.
Manufactured and for sale by Geo. H. Parker, at R. H. Newton & Co.'s shop, near the Railroad Depot, Woodland.
je18-3m J. S. COOLEY.

To Contractors and Builders!
I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH
BRICK, LIME, SAND,
Plaster Paris and Cement
in any desired quantity, at low figures.
Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.
Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. my28m3

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal, Springs, Axles, Bolts, Nails, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage, Blasting-Powder, Fuse, Ammunition, Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints, Oils, Brushes, Window-Glass, Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
my12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WE DEAL IN
RELIABLE INDEMNITY,
NOT
CHEAP INSURANCE
THE

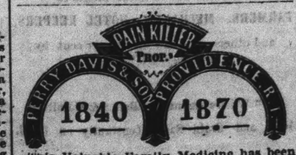
Insurance Companies
OF HARTFORD AND NEW YORK,
Having honor, reputation, and cash assets amounting to
$6,536,717 50
at stake, pledged for the faithful performance of their contracts with the assured, deem it neither legitimate, honest or honorable to gamble away these essential elements in the making up of a
RESPONSIBLE COMPANY
in a suicidal scramble for business with concerns bankrupt in management, if not in assets, and that seem disposed to risk all and jeopardize the security of their patrons in a spiteful attempt to ruin each other.
☞ The rates of the PHŒNIX AND HOME are based on actual experience in the business; they are as low as good security can be furnished at, and a little reflection will convince the public that it is of vital importance they keep clear of Companies of the
Reckless, Gambling Style,
and give their patronage to time-honored, wealthy and conservative Companies, whose rates and operations prove they place a value on and have confidence in the security they offer the public, and are not disposed to LOWER THEIR REPUTATIONS OR SQUANDER THEIR ASSETS.
R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
GEO. D. FISKE,
my7-3m Agent, Woodland.

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
—ALL KINDS OF—
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!
Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.
☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!
Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
jy16] WOODLAND. [3m

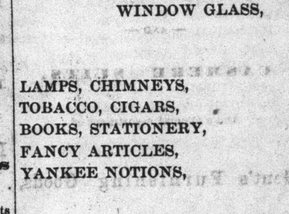
WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
my16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.



This Valuable Family Medicine has been widely and favorably known in our own and foreign countries, upwards of
THIRTY YEARS!
It has lost none of its good name by repeated trials, but continues to occupy a prominent position in every family medicine chest.
It is an External and Internal remedy. For Summer Complaint, or any other form of Bowel Diseases, in children or adults, it is an almost certain cure, and has without doubt been mere successful in curing the various kinds of CHOLERA than any other known remedy, or the most skillful physician. In India, Africa and China, where this disease is more or less prevalent, the Pain Killer is considered by the natives as well as the European residents in those climates, *a sure remedy*; and while it is a most efficient remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine, even in unskillful hands. Directions accompany each bottle. Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle. jy16-1m



Incorporated, 1819.
Capital, ... $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, ... $5,500,000.
LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:
OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.
THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.
☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*
Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.
☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by
J. L. SIMPSON,
jy3-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry
STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.
Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, SOAPS, PERFUMERY, BRUSHES, COMBS, OILS, PAINTS, WINDOW GLASS,
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS, TOBACCO, CIGARS, BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, YANKEE NOTIONS,
WATCHES, CLOCKS, PLATED WARE, MUSIC INSTRUMNTS, GUNS, PISTOLS, SHOT, POWDER, ETC.
Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
—AND—
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.
☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
je4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Spring and Summer Goods!!
HENRY ARONSON,
Main Street,.....WOODLAND,
(Opposite College Grounds.)
—DEALER IN—
GENERAL MERCHANDISING
Wholesale and Retail,
Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS
—FOR—
SPRING & SUMMER.
Also an extensive stock of
Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,
And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. je25-3m

VALUABLE PROPERTY
FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:
Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.
Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.
For particulars enquire of
MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
je26-3m Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.

HOUSE, SIGN AND
Carriage Painting,
Done at the shortest notice and in the
BEST STYLE, by
TRASK & HOOD,
jy16] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. D. MORIN,
—DEALER IN—
STOVES!
METAL, HARDWARE,
—AND—
House Furnishing Goods,
Also manufacturer of
Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,
Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.
PATENT PUMPS
Kept constantly on hand
LIFTING PUMPS,
of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to
Well-Boring!
Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at
REDUCED PRICES!
☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. aul-3m

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.
Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!
We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.
A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.
REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importer and dealer in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,
Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
jy16-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
R. H. NEWTON & CO.,
DEALERS IN
BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER
Of every description. Also,
FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.
Our Extensive Lumber Yard
Is located near the Railroad Depot,
jy9] WOODLAND. [3m

TO THE WORKING CLASSES.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of "The People's Literary Companion"—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address
my21-3m E. C. ALLEN & CO., Augusta, Me.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Miscellaneous Items.

DEXTER trotted a half a mile on Saturday, to a wagon, in 1:06¼, or at the rate of 2:13½ per mile.

JOHN S. BARRETT, a Sacramento lawyer, was bitten by a spider a few days ago, and came very near losing his life.

HON. A. OAKLEY HALL, of New York, speaking on the Chinese question, says it is simply one of "Roast Beef against Roast Rat."

AN order has been received in St. Louis from the French Government, for the purchase of 50,000 tons of hay, for the use of the French army.

AN cathquake sharp in Los Angeles, predicts a tremendous shock on the 15th inst. The fact that the swallows are leaving their nests is said to be an infallible sign.

WHO can blame men for not wanting to hold babies, when they read that at Prescott, Massachusetts, recently, J. C. Smith, while holding a baby, fell dead from his chair?

AT a spiritual circle the other evening a gentleman requested the medium to ask what amusement was most popular in the spiritual world. The reply was, "Reading over our own obituary notices."

A WASHINGTON dispatch of the 31st says: Sales of gold during August are ordered to the amount of $5,000,000, and purchases of bonds to $6,000,000. The Public Debt statement to-morrow will show a considerable reduction.

Revival of Peach Trees.

A discovery of no small moment in the interest of agriculture has been made by Dr. George B. Wood, and communicated by him to the American Philosophical Society, of which he is President. Peach trees in this vicinity, after producing a few crops, not only cease bearing, but perish themselves in a short time; whereas their natural life is fifty or sixty years or more. The cause of this defective power of growth is believed by Dr. Wood to be a deficiency of potash in the soil, and he assures us that if this alkali be supplied to the tree so that it shall reach the small roots and be absorbed, the fruit-bearing power is restored, and the tree itself, if prematurely perishing, is revived. Believing with most persons that decay lay in worms at the root of the peach tree, he put in operation a plan which he had seen his father perform more than fifty years before, viz: of digging around the base of the stem a hole four or five inches deep, scraping away all the worms could be found burrowing at the junction of the stem and root, and filling the hollow thus made with fresh wood ashes from the fire, which, of course, retained all their potash. This was done in the autumn of 1868; and with a result, in the following spring, at which he was himself astonished. The trees appeared to have been restored to all their early freshness and vigor; they put forth bright green leaves, blossomed copiously, bore a crop of fruit such as they had never borne before, many of the branches breaking down under the load of the peaches. Dr. Wood, in reflecting on these results, and noticing that several of the peach trees treated had no worms, came to the conclusion that we must look for explanation to other causes than the destruction of a few worms, and this cause he believes to be the ashes, the potash of which being dissolved by the rains, had descended along the roots of the rootlets, and presented to them the very food for the want of which they were dying. Decaying apple trees bearing stinted and inedible fruit have been revived by a similar process, and with the like results. All of Dr. Wood's orchards give promise of an abundant supply of fruit this season.

A BEAUTIFUL LOVE STORY.—The Count de St. Croix, belonging to one of the noblest and wealthiest families of France, became engaged after a long courtship, to a lady his equal in position and fortune, and famous for her beauty. Shortly after the happy day was appointed which was to render two loving hearts one, the Count was ordered immediately to the siege of Sebastopol; so he girded on his sabre, and at the head of his regiment marched on to the battle field. During the Count's absence, it happened that his beautiful affianced had the small-pox; and hovering between life and death, she recovered, but found her beauty hopelessly lost. The disease had assumed in her case, the most virulent character, and left her not only disfigured, but seamed and scarred to such a frightful extent that she became hideous to herself, and resolved to pass the remainder of her days in the strictest seclusion.

A year passed away, when one day the Count, immediately on his return to France, accompanied by his valet, presented himself at the residence of his betrothed and solicited an interview. This was refused. He, however, with the persistence of a lover, pressed the suit, and finally the lady made her appearance closely muffled in a veil. At the sound of her voice the Count rushed forward to embrace her, but, stepping aside, she tremblingly told him the story of her sorrow, and burst into tears. A heavenly smile broke over the Count's handsome features, as raising his hand above, he exclaimed: "It is God's work! I am blind!" It was even so. When gallantly leading his regiment to the attack, a cannon ball passed so closely to his eyes that, while it left the expression unchanged and his countenance unmarked, it robbed him forever of sight. It is unnecessary to add that their marriage was shortly solemnized. It is said that at this day may be often seen at the Emperor's receptions an officer leaning on the arm of a lady closely veiled, and they seem to be attracted to the spot by their love of music.

YOUTHFUL DIPLOMACY.—A little boy who had been told that he must never ask for anything to eat away from home, went into a neighbor's house, when the lady chanced to be frying doughnuts.

"O," said he, "you are cooking."

Aware that he had been well trained and anxious to see whether his appetite would get the better of his manners, the lady did not give him any of the doughnuts.

"Well," said he, returning to the charge, "your cakes look nice."

"O, very nice," said the lady; "they are the best I ever cooked."

After playing with the cat a few minutes, he remarked, "And they smell very nice."

"O, yes, they smell very nice," was the lady's tantilizing answer.

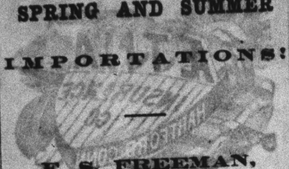
"Well," said the boy, "I suppose if any little child that was hungry should come in here when you are cooking, you would give him something to eat?"

"Well, yes, I think I should."

"Then," said he, after another turn with the cat, "I guess I must go home for I am very hungry."

It is needless to add that he got a chinut.

SPRING AND SUMMER IMPORTATIONS!



F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	Muslin and
Oil Cloth,	Lace Curtains,
Matting,	Window Shades
Damasks,	Mouldings,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

je30-3m F. S. FREEMAN.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet!

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2½, 2¾, 2, 1¾ and 1½ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

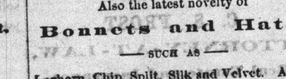
Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,

jy8-3m Main street, Woodland.

Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.

P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Broche, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Spilt, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

je12] WOODLAND. [3m

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address L. F. CRAFT,

je13-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

CHANGE OF TIME!

Summer Arrangement.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:25 A. M.	7:30 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

11:45 A. M. | 12:45 P. M. | 12:20 P. M | 6:45 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

8:30 A. M. | 2:30 P. M. | 3:25 P. M. | 5:00 P. M.

*The 6:25 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco,	Cigars,
Pipes,	Playing Cards,
Snuff,	Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

je4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

je5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND,

Family Grocery

—AND—

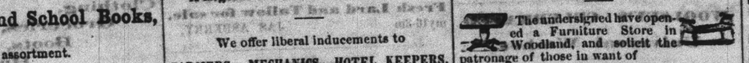
PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

my14-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,

Spring Mattresses,

Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

jy11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

SACRAMENTO,

JAKE L. LEVISON, ... PROPRIETOR.

(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. jy22-3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers. It will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

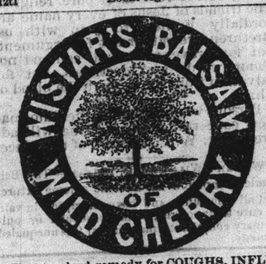
Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

MRS. H. U. OGBURN,
Local Agent for Woodland.

f12tf



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs*, and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

—FOR—

Diseases of the Throat & Lungs,

Such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of Croup, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled consumption is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the Cherry Pectoral. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat that the most obstinate yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the Cherry Pectoral they subside and disappear.

Singers and public speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the Cherry Pectoral in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and in all the affections which arise from malarious, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does *cure*, and does not fail. Containing neither arsenic, quinine, bismuth, zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of ague medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in or travelling through, miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the Ague Cure daily.

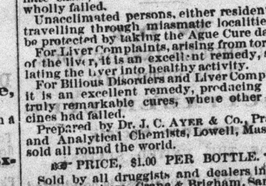
For Liver Complaints, arising from torpidity of the liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the Liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

☞ PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE. ☜

Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicine everywhere. Crane & Brigham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, are our wholesale agents. my7tau14



This remedy does not simply *relieve* for a short time, but it produces perfect and permanent cures of the worst cases of Chronic Nasal Catarrh, and *I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure.* "Cold in the head" and Catarrhal Headache are cured with a few applications. If you have a discharge from the nose, offensive or otherwise, stopping up of the nose at times, partial loss of the sense of smell, taste or hearing, eyes watering or weak, feel dull, have pain or pressure in the head, you may rest assured that you have Catarrh. Thousands annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption and end in the grave. No disease is so common, and more deceptive or less understood by physicians. I will send my pamphlet on Catarrh to any address free. Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy is now

SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD.

Price fifty cents. Sent by mail, postpaid, on receipt of sixty cents, or four packages for two dollars. Beware of *counterfeits* and *worthless imitations.* See that my *private Stamp*, which is a *positive guarantee of genuineness*, is upon the outside wrapper. Remember that this private stamp, issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines, has my portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuineness" engraved upon it, and not be mistaken. Don't be swindled by travelers and others representing themselves as Dr. Sage; I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the *genuine* Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I never travel to sell this medicine. R. V. PIERCE, M. D.,

my1y16 133 Seneca street, Buffalo, N. Y.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. my28

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,

ap16 No. 329 Kearny street, San Francisco.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
Excel all others.
They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth st ch is cut the seam will not rip.
They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.
Grover & Baker's
Improved Chain Stitch
SEWING MACHINES,
For Manufacturing,
Are the Latest and Best.
We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.
The Continued Triumph
OF THE
"Grover & Baker,"
is the best evidence of their merit.
Over 12,000 are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,

116 Montgomery Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

jy29-1m

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where the follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit, but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

CHARLES GOLDMAN.

je18-3m

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,

111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

ap16tf Agents, Woodland.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it. W. M. STODDARD,

General Agent for Pacific Coast.

Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street, San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,

fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible: with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs. Min.	By hand. Hrs. Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1 15	15 28
Fine Coat	2 28	16 35
Silk Vest	1 14	7 12
Cloth Trowsers	0 51	5 10
Silk Dress	1 13	8 27
Merino Dress	1 4	8 27
Calico Dress	0 57	6 37
Chemise	1 10	10 31
Night Dress	1 7	10 2
Muslin Skirt	0 30	7 10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2 10	22 10
Infant's Plain Robe	0 35	8 5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7 55	41 50
Plain Drawers	0 55	9 10
Quilting Silk 1 klf	11 20	50 20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0 43	10 5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0 50	10 15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1 20	20 30
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	0 45	8 10
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0 40	2 60
Boy's Pants	0 35	2 50
Boy's Vest	0 35	2 50
Boy's Coat	1 15	7 20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,

je16] SACRAMENTO. [3m